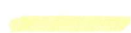
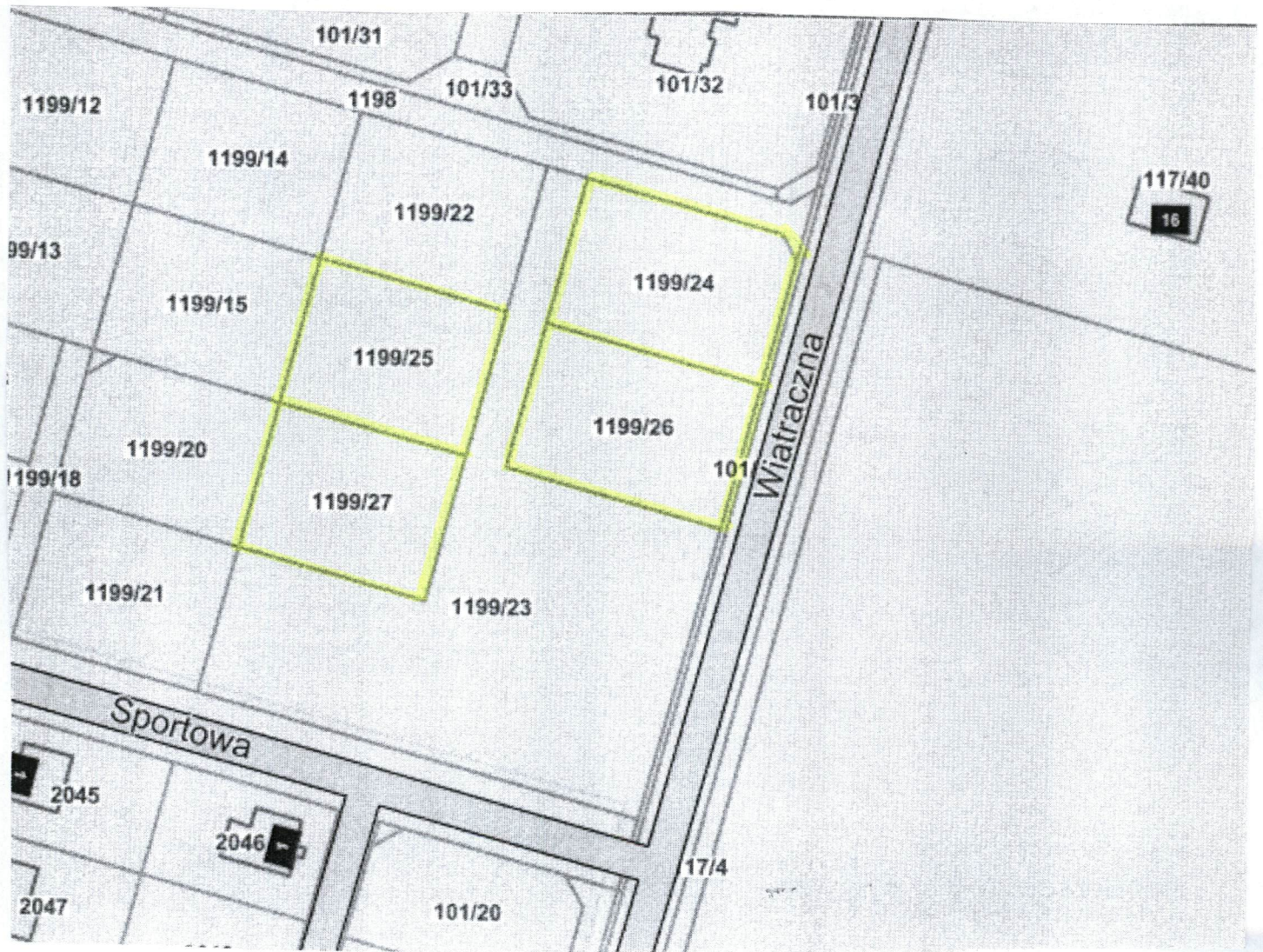


STAROŻREBY



DZIAŁKI DO SPRZEDAŻY