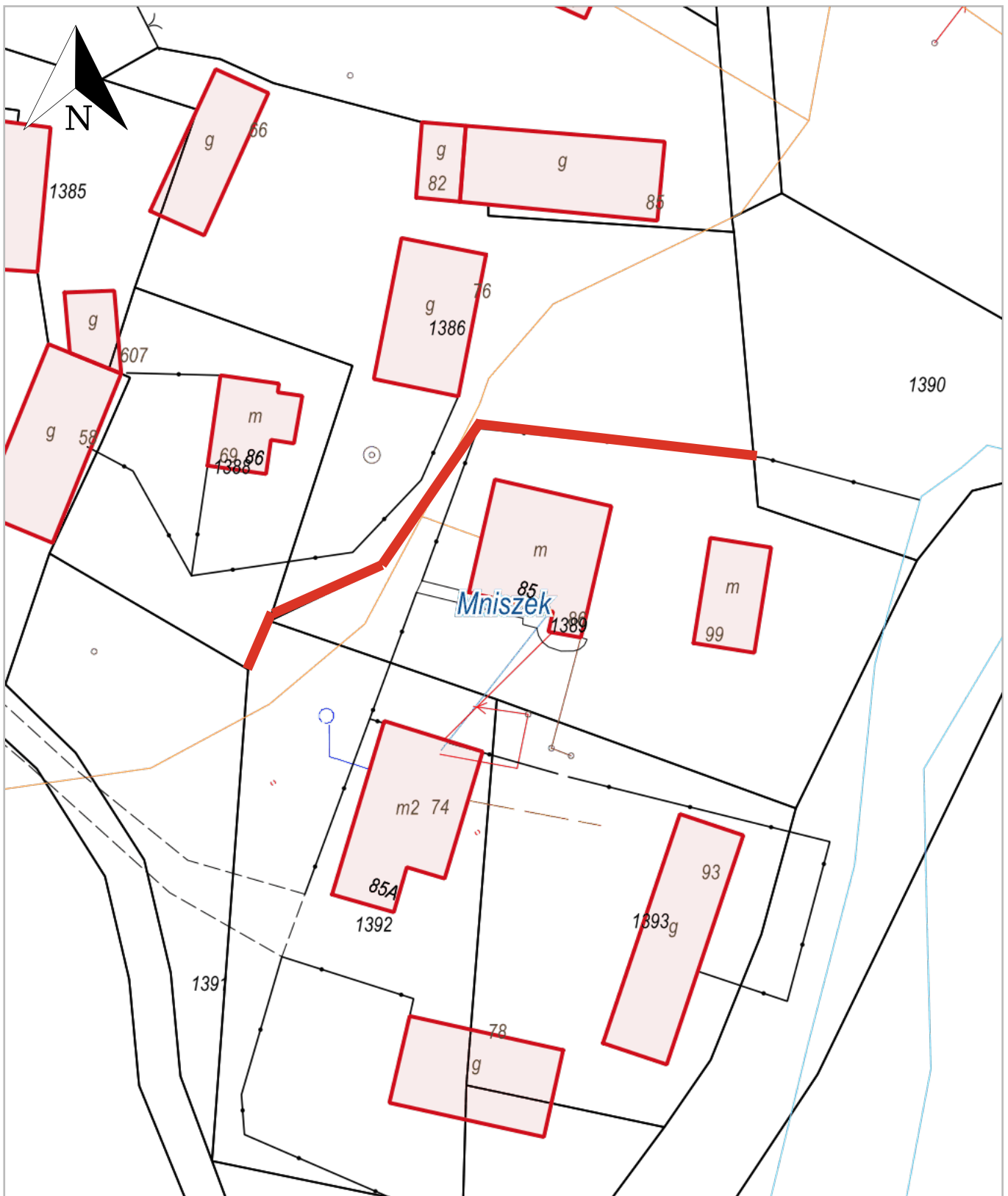




Mniszek, Gościeradów