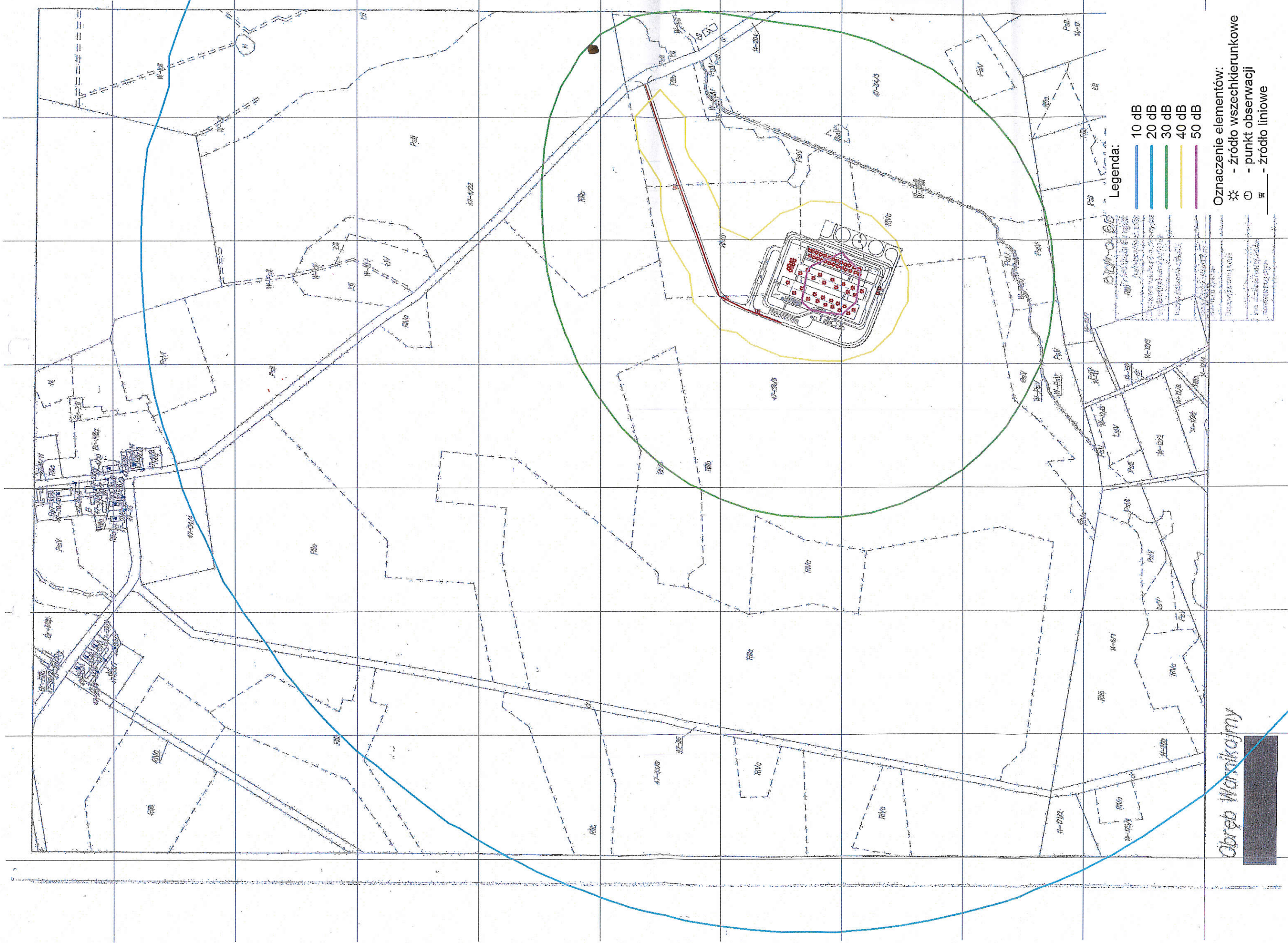




Obręb Warszawski